3 SEM TDC ANTH (CBCS) C 6

2022

(Nov/Dec)

ANTHROPOLOGY

(Core)

Paper: C-6

(Human Ecology : Biological and Cultural Dimensions)

Full Marks: 53
Pass Marks: 21

Time: 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

(Biological Dimensions)

(Marks: 27)

- 1. Answer the following in one or two sentence(s) each: 1×4=4
 - (a) Who coined the term 'ecology'?
 - (b) What is acclimatization?
 - (c) What is the meaning of the abiotic component of environment?
 - (d) What is homeostasis?

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(Turn Over)

- **2.** Write short notes on any *two* of the following: $4\times2=8$
- i) Ecosensitivity adaptation
- (b) Concept of ecology
- c) Food chain and food web
- **3.** Write about the methods of studying human ecology.

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4. (a) Explain briefly how humans can adapt to high altitude and desert ecological stresses.

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(b) Write about the impact of urbanization and industrialization on man.

Cultural Dimensions)

(Marks : 26)

- 5. Answer the following in *one* or *two* sentence(s) each: 1×4=4
- (a) Name one tribe who practises pastoralism in India.
- (b) Name one tribe who practises shifting cultivation in North-East India.
- (c) Who introduced the term Neolithic Revolution?
- (d) Name one early hydraulic civilization.

(Continued)

6. (a) Describe hunting and food gathering as a mode of human adaptation in pre-State societies.

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- (b) What is shifting cultivation? Write about the merits and demerits of shifting cultivation. 2+3+3=8
- 7. (a) Briefly discuss about the Neolithic Revolution.

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- (b) Explain briefly about the hydraulic civilization.
- **8.** (a) Discuss about the agriculture and peasantry.

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(b) Write a note on industrial civilization and growth of urban societies.

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